

# **فعالية برنامج إرشادي مقترح لخفض قلق الاختبار لدى طلاب المرحلة الثانوية بمحافظة غزة**

**إعداد الطالب**

**نائل إبراهيم أبو عزم**

**إشراف**

**د. نبيل كامل دخان**

**قدمت هذه الرسالة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول علي درجة الماجستير في**

**علم النفس - إرشاد نفسي**



(( قُلْ إِنِّي صَلَّاتِي وَنُسُكِي وَمَحْيَايَ وَمَمَاتِي لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ  
\* لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَبِذَلِكَ أُمِرْتُ وَأَنَا أَوَّلُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ))

" 162 : "

# إهداء

- إلى الذين قضاوا دفاعاً عن هذه الأمة، فغرسوا فينا الهمة.
- إلى الساكنين في الجنان، سائد، ومحمد، وتحسين.
- إلى والدي العزيزين، الذين غرسا فيَّ الأمل والطموح.
- إلى إخواني وأخواتي، الذين شدوا من عضدي.
- إلى زوجتي و أولادي الغالين الذين قاسموني آلامي وآمالي.
- إلى كل أصدقائي، وزملاء مهنتي وجميع العاملين في مجال الإرشاد النفسي.

أهدي هذا البحث المتواضع،

# شكر وتقدير

(( رَبِّ أَوْزِعْنِي أَنْ أَشْكُرَ نِعْمَتَكَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيَّ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَيَّ وَأَنْ أَعْمَلَ صَالِحًا

تَرْضَاهُ وَأَصْلِحْ لِي فِي ذُرِّيَّتِي إِنِّي تُبْتُ إِلَيْكَ وَإِنِّي مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ )) ( : 15 ).

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(( قَالَوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ

أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ )) ( : 32 ).

والله من وراء القصد،

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# قائمة المحتويات

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## ( الفصل الأول: )

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## ( الفصل الثاني: )

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188	( One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov)	.20
190	t	.21
192	t	.22
194	t	.23

<b>196</b>	t .( )	<b>.24</b>
<b>197</b>	t .( )	<b>.25</b>
<b>198</b>	( t )	<b>.26</b>
<b>201</b>	t	<b>.27</b>
<b>204</b>	t	<b>.28</b>
<b>207</b>	(One Way ANOVA )	<b>.29</b>
<b>208</b>		<b>.30</b>
<b>212</b>	(One Way ANOVA )	<b>.31</b>
<b>214</b>	(One Way ANOVA )	<b>.32</b>
<b>215</b>		<b>.33</b>
<b>218</b>	(One Way ANOVA )	<b>.34</b>
<b>219</b>		<b>.35</b>
<b>221</b>	( One Way ANOVA )	<b>.36</b>
<b>222</b>		<b>.37</b>
<b>224</b>	( )	<b>.38</b>
<b>227</b>	( )	<b>.39</b>
<b>229</b>	( ) -	<b>.40</b>

## قائمة الملاحق

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# الفصل الأول

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**Objective Anxiety** : :

( 236: 1999 )

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.( 591 :2000 )

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**General Anxiety :** :

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.( 237 :1999 )

.( 74 :2000 )

**Moral Anxiety :** :

.( 201 :1997 )

.( 83: 1997 )

**Anxiety Neurosis** :( ) :

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**Specific Anxiety** :( ) :

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**Anxiety Trait :** ❖

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.( 98: 1997 )

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( 1996 :154 ) .

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**Physical Syndrome :**( ) :

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( 2000 :38 ) .

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( 1998 :108 ) .

**Emotional Syndrome :**( ) :

( 2000 :39 ) .

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.( 487 :2001 )

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.( 293 :2006 )

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.( 25 :2001 ) "

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**Freud :**



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( 24 :1978 )

**Alfred Adler :** ❖

( 205 :1997 )

.(151 :1996 )

**Karen Horney :**



.( 235 2002 )

**Horney**

.( 25 :1978 )

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.( 80 :1997 )

**Erich Fromm :**



.( 24 :1998 )

.( 84 :1997 )

**Behaviouristic School :**

.( 80 :2004 )

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**Dolard & Miller**

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**Drossy**

**Shaffer**

.( 58 :1998 )

**Humanistic School :**

.(113: 1989 )

**Roger**

**Maslow**

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**Facilitative :** .1

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**Emotionality :** .2

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**Patterson, 1974**

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**Rogers, 1952**

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.( 71 :2002 ) "

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**Pepinsky, 1954**

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.(12 :2006 )

" **Bruch, 1981** ☒

.( 21 :2007 )

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**Counseling**

.( 44 :1999 )

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**Psychological**

**Conflicts**

( 30 :1980 )

**Shocks**

.( 35 :1998 )

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.( 2: 1987 )

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**1990**

## **Counseling Goals :**



.( 213: 2004 )

**Rogers, 1951** :

**Patterson, 1970**

**Ponzo, 1976**

.( 22: 1987 )

.( 33 :1994 )

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.( 47: 2001 )

**Zax,1976**

.( 33 : 1994 )

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: ( **Cognitive** ) .1

:( **Affective** ) .2

:( **Doing** ) .3

( 40 :1987 )

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( **Self – actualization** ) :

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.( 2002:24 )

**Adjustment :** :

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.( 20: 2000 )

**Psychic Health :** :

.( 43 :2001 )

**Educational Improvement :** :

.( 17 :1996 )

**Control - Self :** :

.( 16 :2003 )

**Decision - Making :** :

.( 55 :2004 )

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**Developmental :**

.( 36 :1996 )

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**Preventive Method :** :

.( 215 :2004 )

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**Treatment Method :** :

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**Principles of the Counseling Process :**

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**Acceptance of the Counselee :** :

**Rogers1951**

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**Educational Counseling :**

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.( 131 :2000 )	:	.6

**Clinical Counseling :**

.( 89 :2002 )

.( 264 :1987 )

**Vocational Counseling :**

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.( 284 :1988 )

## **Family Counseling :**

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**Child Counseling :**

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.( 177 :2002 )

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**Adolescents Counseling :( ) :**

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**process Counseling :**



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**Prepartion :**

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.( 43 :1985 )

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.( 73 :2007 )

**Dignosis :** .2

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**Counseling :** .3

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**Theories of Guidance & Counseling :**

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.( 58: 2004 )

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**Psychoanalytic Theory :**

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**Behavior Theory :**

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**Self Theory :**

.( 182 :1998 )

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**Trait Theory :**

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**Trait Theory :**

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.( 45 :1997 )

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.( 180 :2002 )

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.( 304 :1998 )

**Rational- Emotive Theory( R.E.T ) :** - :

.( 63 :2003 )

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.( 274: 2000 )

.( 97 :2004 )

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( 175 :1996 )



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.( 73: 1979 )

1980

**Levin, 1960**

.( 5 :1980 )

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.( 290 :1983 )

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.( 193: 2005 )

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.( 153 :1974 )

( **Adolescence** )

( **Adolescere**)

.( 54 : 2007 )

.( 77 :1987 )

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.( 275 : 2003 )

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.( 178 :2005 )

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.( 22 :1984 )

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.( 181 :1987 )

( **2005** )

.( 202 :2005 )

( 1984 )

.( 19 :1984 )

.( 177 :2005 )

.( 19 : 1985 )

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(149 -148 :1977 )

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**Physical development :**



( 178 :2005 )

.( 246 – 245 :1988 )

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.( 124 :1981 )

( 1994 )

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.( 149 :1977 )

**Cognitive development :**



.( 179 :2005 )

.( 201 :2005 )

.( 150 :1977 )

**Social development :**



.( 204 :2005 )

.( 298 :1986 )

.(64 :1980 )

.( 86 :2007 )

**Social development :**



.( 202 :2005 ) :

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.( 295 :1986 )

.( 348 :1977 )

.( 256 :1988 )

.( 274 :2003 )

**Social development :**



.( 267 :1988 )

.( 230 :2002 )

.( 324 :1975 )

.( 151 :1977 )

:( 308 – 307 :1975 )

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.( 184 :2005 )

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## الفصل الثالث

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:(Lawson, 1991 ) .1

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:( 1995 ) .2

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:( 1997 ) .3

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:( 2005 ) .12

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:( Denny,1966) .1

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:(Heinrich, 1979 ) .2

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:(1981 , ) .3

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(56) , 25-15

(122)

(66)

:(1982 , ) .4

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(170)

(200)

:(1989 ) .5

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( 105 )

:(1989 ) .6

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:(1991 ) .7

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( 186) ( 152 )

:(1992 ) .8

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(34)

(53)

15 – 8

25

18

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(%54)

%52

%35

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%13

:(1993 ) .9

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:( 1993 ) .10

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(1674)

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: ( 2002 ) .15

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( 267)

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( 156)

(111)

: ( 2003 ) .16

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: ( 2006 ) .17

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:( Tobias & Sigmumd, 1972 ) .1

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:(Jacko &Hack, 1974 ) .2

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:( 1974 ) .3

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:(Couch.et.al, 1979 ) .4

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:( Bander.Betz,1981 ) .5

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:( 1984 ) .6

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:(Depreeuw, 1984) .7

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:(Hunsley, 1985) .8

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:( 1990 ) .15

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:(Browne, 1991 ) .16

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:( 1992 ) .17

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:( 1993 ) .18

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:( 1995 ) .20

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:(Hodge, 1996 ) .21

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:( Tunks, 1997 ) .22

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:( 1997 ) .23

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:(Otomo, 1998) .24

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:( 1998 ) .25

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:( 1999 ) .26

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:( Zeidner, 2001 ) .30

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**T-test**

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( 1981 )

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( 2002 ) ( 40 )

( 1993 ) ( 1674 )

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**T-test**

(2002 ) ( 1993 ) ( 2002 ) ( 2006 ) ( 1992

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(1997 ) ( 2002 ) ( 2005 )

( 2000 ) ( 1997 )

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( ) ( 1981 )

( 1997 ) ( 2002 )

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( 1988 ) ( 1974 )

( 2004 ) (Jacko &Hack, 1974 )

( 2001 )

(Depreeuw, 1984 )

( 1990 )

( 1986 )

( 1999 ) ( 1997 )

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( 1988 )

.( 1997 ) ( 1999 )

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## الفصل الرابع

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## الفصل الرابع إجراءات الدراسة

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⬥ \_\_\_\_\_ ⬥

.1 ( 0.05= $\infty$ )

.2 ( 0.05= $\infty$ )

.3 ( 0.05= $\infty$ )

.4 ( 0.05= $\infty$ )

.5 ( 0.05= $\infty$ )

( 0.05= $\infty$ ) .6

( 0.05= $\infty$ ) .7

( 0.05= $\infty$ ) .8

( 0.05= $\infty$ ) .9

( 0.05= $\infty$ ) .10

⋮ \_\_\_\_\_ ⋮ ❖

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⋮ \*

.( 43 :2002 )

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.( 122 :1995 )

: \*

.( 43 :1999 )

: \_\_\_\_\_ : ❖

( )

(5428) ( )

2008 – 2007

" 2 "

	( )	( )		
5428	2792	2636		.1
<b>%100</b>	<b>% 51.44</b>	<b>% 48.56</b>		

" 3 "

5428	620	2172	577	2059	
	2792		2636		
<b>%100</b>	<b>% 22.206</b>	<b>% 77.793</b>	<b>% 21.889</b>	<b>%78.110</b>	

" 4 "

5428	620	577	2172	2059	
	1197		4231		
%100	51.796	% 48.203	% 51.335	48.664	
	% <b>22.052</b>		% <b>77.947</b>		

: \_\_\_\_\_ ❖

:

**Pilot Sample :** :

( 35 )

( 70 )

( 35 )

:

(( 5 ))

" 5 "

35	16	19	( )
35	19	16	( )
	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	

Actual Sample :

( 542 )

(( 6 ))

" 6 "

263	58	205	( )
279	62	217	( )
<b>542</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>422</b>	

: \*

:

$$5428 =$$

$$\% 10 = ( )$$

$$542 = \frac{54280}{100} = 5428 \times \frac{10}{100} =$$

$$2636 = 1$$

$$2792 = 2$$

$$263 = \frac{542 \times 2636}{5428} = \frac{\times 1}{5428} = 1$$

$$279 = \frac{542 \times 2792}{5428} = \frac{\times 2}{5428} = 2$$

:

:

$$263 =$$

$$= 263 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

■

$$205 = 263 \times \frac{2059}{2636} = \quad \blacksquare$$

$$= 263 \times \frac{\quad}{\quad} = \quad \blacksquare$$

$$58 = 263 \times \frac{577}{2636} = \quad \blacksquare$$

:

$$279 =$$

$$= 279 \times \frac{\quad}{\quad} = \quad \blacksquare$$

$$217 = 279 \times \frac{2172}{2792} = \quad \blacksquare$$

$$= 279 \times \frac{\quad}{\quad} = \quad \blacksquare$$

$$62 = 279 \times \frac{620}{2792} = \quad \blacksquare$$

:

( 15 )

( )

( )

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: /

% 48.5

(( 7 ))

% 51.5

" 7 "

48.5	263	
51.5	279	
<b>100.0</b>	<b>542</b>	

: /

% 22.1

(( 8 ))

%77.9

" 8 "

22.1	120	
77.9	422	
<b>100.0</b>	<b>542</b>	

% 24.5

: /

(( 9 ))

% 43.7

% 11.6

% 20.1

" 9 "

24.5	133	
43.7	237	
11.6	63	
20.1	109	
<b>100.0</b>	<b>542</b>	

: /

% 30.3

(( 10 ))

% 40.8

% 17.3

% 11.6

" 10 "

30.3	164	
40.8	221	
17.3	94	
11.6	63	
<b>100.0</b>	<b>542</b>	

:

/

(( 11 ))

% 51.5

% 20.5

% 28.0

" 11 "

51.5	279	
28.0	152	
20.5	111	
<b>100.0</b>	<b>542</b>	

:

/

(( 12 ))

% 4.6

8-5

% 54.1      4

9

% 41.3

" 12 "

4.6	25	4
54.1	293	8 -5
41.3	224	9
<b>100.0</b>	<b>542</b>	

: /

% 25.1

(( 13 ))

% 61.4

% 13.5

" 13 "

25.1	136	
61.4	333	
13.5	73	
<b>100.0</b>	<b>542</b>	

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.( 21 -1 ) ( 21 ) .

\_\_\_\_\_ / .2

.( 32 - 22 ) ( 11 )

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.( 44- 33 ) ( 12 )

\_\_\_\_\_ / .4

.( 52 -45 ) ( 8 )

**Test Validity** :\_\_\_\_\_ ■

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\_\_\_\_\_ : .1

(13)

**Internal Consistency :**

**.2**

( 70 )

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.( 98 :1996 )

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(( 14 ))

**r**

r

(0.05)

( 68)

(0.05)

0.233

" 14 "

0.000	0.578	<b>27</b>	0.000	0.493	<b>1</b>
0.003	0.348	<b>28</b>	0.001	0.382	<b>2</b>
0.000	0.527	<b>29</b>	0.000	0.407	<b>3</b>
0.000	0.542	<b>30</b>	0.000	0.409	<b>4</b>
0.000	0.539	<b>31</b>	0.000	0.545	<b>5</b>
0.000	0.493	<b>32</b>	0.007	0.322	<b>6</b>
0.002	0.358	<b>33</b>	0.033	0.255	<b>7</b>
0.001	0.378	<b>34</b>	0.000	0.529	<b>8</b>
0.006	0.326	<b>35</b>	0.030	0.260	<b>9</b>
0.001	0.401	<b>36</b>	0.015	0.290	<b>10</b>
0.005	0.335	<b>37</b>	0.001	0.388	<b>11</b>
0.007	0.321	<b>38</b>	0.008	0.316	<b>12</b>
0.000	0.518	<b>39</b>	0.000	0.550	<b>13</b>
0.000	0.486	<b>40</b>	0.000	0.564	<b>14</b>
0.001	0.395	<b>41</b>	0.001	0.405	<b>15</b>
0.000	0.552	<b>42</b>	0.022	0.274	<b>16</b>
0.010	0.306	<b>43</b>	0.000	0.616	<b>17</b>
0.012	0.297	<b>44</b>	0.000	0.584	<b>18</b>
0.000	0.461	<b>45</b>	0.034	0.253	<b>19</b>
0.000	0.498	<b>46</b>	0.000	0.432	<b>20</b>
0.000	0.433	<b>47</b>	0.005	0.333	<b>21</b>
0.000	0.599	<b>48</b>	0.000	0.597	<b>22</b>
0.000	0.574	<b>49</b>	0.000	0.598	<b>23</b>
0.000	0.628	<b>50</b>	0.000	0.528	<b>24</b>
0.000	0.583	<b>51</b>	0.009	0.308	<b>25</b>
0.000	0.446	<b>52</b>	0.033	0.255	<b>26</b>

0.233

68

0.05

r

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(( 15 ))

(( 15 ))

(0.05)

" 15 "

0.000	0.614	:
0.000	0.917	:
0.000	0.767	:
0.000	0.836	:
<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.617</b>	

0.233

68

0.05

r

r

**:Reliability** ■

**:Split-Half Coefficient** •

: **(Spearman-Brown Coefficient)**

(( 16 ))

$$\frac{r}{r+1} =$$

" 16 "

( )

0.000	0.841319	0.7261	:
0.000	0.935434	0.8787	:
0.000	0.744428	0.5929	:
0.000	0.823114	0.6994	:
<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.8772</b>	<b>0.7813</b>	

: •

(( 17 ))

" 17 "

( )

0.000	0.8066	0.7261	:
0.000	0.9553	0.8787	:
0.000	0.7775	0.5929	:
0.000	0.8807	0.6994	:
<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.9036</b>	<b>0.7813</b>	

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 ) ( 12 ) .3  
 .( .4  
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( SPSS)

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.1

- .2

.( 1-Sample K-S )

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One sample t test .( Test-T) ■

Independent Sample T -Test .( T- Test ) ■

.( One Way ANOVA ) ■

.( Scheffe TEST) ■

■

■

⋮ \_\_\_\_\_ ⋮ ❖

⋮

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## **الفصل الخامس**



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Sample -1) - )

(K-S)

( Z ) Z (( 20 ))  
( sig. > 0.05 ) 0.05

" 20 "

( One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov)

	Z	
0.372	0.915	:
0.016	1.556	:
0.101	1.221	:
0.702	0.706	:
<b>0.949</b>	<b>0.521</b>	

: •

(One Sample T test ) (( T ))

( 24 23 22 21 )

( )

t

t

t

0.05

) (0.05 )

(541)

1.96

( )

( % 60

1.96 -

t

t

( % 60

0.05

) (0.05 )

(541)

.(0.05 )

( )

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(( 21 ))

( " 5 " )

:

% 88.86

(

) " 10 "

▪

% 83.28

(

) " 2 "

▪

(

) " 9 "

▪

. %81.00

:

%.%68.52

(

) " 4 "

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%.%66.13

(

) " 18 "

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%.%60.96

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) " 5 "

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%75.23

(0.05)

(0.000)

%60"

" 21 "

t

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	t		(5)							
0.000	12.386	74.50	3.73	1.5	8.1	31.4	34.5	24.5	1	
0.000	12.763	83.28	4.16	0.4	5.5	18.6	28.2	47.2	2	
0.000	11.015	76.68	3.83	1.5	6.1	29.5	33.4	29.5	3	
0.000	7.734	68.52	3.43	11.1	13.7	19.9	32.3	23.1	4	
0.372	0.894	60.96	3.05	14.9	16.2	32.5	21.8	14.6	5	
0.000	10.720	77.08	3.85	3.0	9.0	26.4	22.9	38.7	6	
0.000	8.950	70.89	3.54	6.1	14.2	20.8	36.9	22.0	7	
0.000	9.805	74.35	3.72	11.1	13.8	10.1	22.1	42.8	8	
0.000	10.763	81.00	4.05	4.6	10.5	7.6	29.9	47.4	9	
0.000	12.597	88.86	4.44	1.5	1.8	11.1	22.1	63.5	10	
0.000	10.708	78.08	3.90	2.8	8.7	19.6	33.4	35.6	11	
0.000	10.546	78.38	3.92	3.1	8.1	15.3	40.6	32.8	12	
0.000	8.716	71.99	3.60	10.1	11.1	18.6	29.0	31.2	13	
0.000	9.765	76.86	3.84	3.7	11.8	19.9	25.6	38.9	14	
0.000	11.527	77.56	3.88	6.5	9.4	16.2	25.6	42.3	15	
0.000	7.428	73.91	3.70	7.2	11.1	16.1	36.3	29.3	16	
0.000	6.136	71.48	3.57	8.9	8.5	23.6	34.5	24.5	17	
0.000	4.922	66.13	3.31	17.0	13.7	20.7	19.2	29.5	18	
0.000	10.316	77.90	3.89	4.4	11.8	16.1	25.3	42.4	19	
0.000	9.788	74.69	3.73	7.2	9.4	22.1	25.3	36.0	20	
0.000	10.159	76.64	3.83	2.6	10.1	20.7	34.7	31.9	21	
<b>0.000</b>	<b>10.231</b>	<b>75.23</b>	<b>3.76</b>							

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( 0.05 )

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.%80.63

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% 75.93

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(%60)

" 22 "

t

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	t		(5)						
0.000	11.637	73.14	3.66	10.3	7.4	25.1	20.7	36.5	22
0.000	10.917	72.92	3.65	10.7	12.0	18.5	19.7	39.1	23
0.000	16.917	77.34	3.87	4.4	10.9	19.4	24.2	41.1	24
0.000	14.936	77.01	3.85	8.5	8.1	21.0	14.6	47.8	25
0.000	17.190	86.61	4.33	5.7	1.8	13.8	10.9	67.7	26
0.000	11.858	71.48	3.57	5.7	10.3	28.4	31.9	23.6	27
0.000	15.525	76.09	3.80	6.1	7.0	26.8	20.7	39.5	28
0.000	17.459	85.72	4.29	2.2	1.8	19.2	18.6	58.1	29
0.000	19.403	80.63	4.03	4.2	12.4	12.4	18.1	53.0	30
0.000	7.741	69.15	3.46	13.5	12.2	19.0	25.8	29.5	31
0.000	4.181	65.13	3.26	17.3	12.4	25.5	17.0	27.9	32
<b>0.000</b>	<b>13.939</b>	<b>75.93</b>	<b>3.80</b>						

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.%87.93 ( ) " 36 " ■

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.%83.69

.%79.59 ( ) " 33 " ■

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.%70.92

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.%68.60

.%60.41 ( ) " 40 " ●

% 75.28

(0.05)

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(%60)

" 23 "

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	t		(5)						
0.000	14.495	79.59	3.98	5.4	9.4	16.6	19.2	49.4	33
0.000	13.594	74.13	3.71	6.1	12.0	19.6	26.6	32.5	34
0.000	13.140	75.94	3.80	8.9	8.1	20.7	19.2	43.2	35
0.000	15.499	87.93	4.40	2.0	4.1	10.7	18.6	64.6	36
0.000	14.965	75.54	3.78	4.6	11.6	24.0	21.0	38.7	37
0.000	14.007	79.45	3.97	3.0	10.9	14.9	28.4	42.8	38
0.000	7.433	68.60	3.43	12.0	14.9	18.5	27.3	27.3	39
0.754	0.314	60.41	3.02	25.3	12.9	19.9	18.3	23.6	40
0.000	14.825	83.69	4.18	2.6	6.8	18.1	14.6	57.9	41
0.000	9.945	70.96	3.55	5.9	18.5	24.2	17.9	33.6	42
0.000	9.313	70.92	3.55	13.1	8.3	22.5	23.1	33.0	43
0.000	12.108	76.20	3.81	3.9	13.1	17.2	29.9	36.0	44
<b>0.000</b>	<b>13.317</b>	<b>75.28</b>	<b>3.76</b>						

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( ) " 46 " ■  
. %90.66

( ) " 51 " ■  
. %83.76

( ) " 50 " ■  
. %83.73

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( ) " 52 " ●  
. %83.32

( ) " 47 " ●  
. %80.77

( ) " 45 " ●  
. % 77.60

% 83.36

(0.05)

(0.000)

(%60)

" 24 "

t  
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	t		(5)						
0.000	14.116	83.51	4.18	1.5	5.4	15.1	30.3	47.8	45
0.000	16.638	90.66	4.53	0.4	1.8	9.0	21.6	67.2	46
0.000	12.885	80.77	4.04	0.6	6.3	19.6	36.0	37.6	47
0.000	13.989	83.51	4.18	0.6	5.0	16.1	33.2	45.2	48
0.000	11.836	77.60	3.88	2.2	7.4	24.5	31.9	33.9	49
0.000	13.724	83.73	4.19	1.5	3.7	18.6	27.1	49.1	50
0.000	13.590	83.76	4.19	2.2	3.5	12.2	37.5	44.6	51
0.000	13.423	83.32	4.17	3.0	4.4	14.8	28.8	49.1	52
<b>0.000</b>	<b>13.317</b>	<b>75.28</b>	<b>3.76</b>						

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%75.23

% 75.28

% 75.93

(%60)

% 83.36

(0.05)

(0.000)

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	t		( 5)	
0.000	10.231	75.23	3.76	:
0.000	13.939	75.93	3.80	:
0.000	13.317	75.28	3.76	:
0.000	14.311	83.36	4.17	:
<b>0.000</b>	<b>12.854</b>	<b>76.64</b>	<b>3.831</b>	

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t

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(One Sample T- test )

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" 26 "

( t )

	t		( 5 )	
0.000	10.231	75.23	3.76	:
0.000	13.939	75.93	3.80	:
0.000	13.317	75.28	3.76	:
0.000	14.311	83.36	4.17	:
<b>0.000</b>	<b>12.854</b>	<b>76.64</b>	<b>3.831</b>	

( 1.96 )

( 0.05 )

( 541 )

t

60

( Cut Point)

( 2001 )

(One Sample T- test )

.( 1998 )

(( t ))

(( t ))

(( % 60 ))

( 0.000 )

(( 541 ))

(( 1.96 ))

<b>t</b>	(( 3.831))		<b>t</b>	(( 12.854))
	(( 1.96 ))			
(( 60 ))			(( 76.64))	
	(( 0.05 ))		(( 0.000 ))	
.( %60 )				
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(Hunsley, 1985) (1998 ) (2001 )  
(1995 ) (1995 )

( 0.05= $\alpha$ ) : " :

( Independent T-test ) ( t )  
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( 0.05 ) ( 0.05 ) " :

" 27 "

542 =

t

	t					
**0.000	19.023-	0.58400	3.3791	263		
		0.28121	4.1215	279		
**0.000	15.449-	0.57960	3.4314	263		
		0.48716	4.1404	279		
**0.000	15.931-	0.75115	3.3384	263		
		0.42016	4.1652	279		
**0.000	14.195-	0.68612	3.8232	263		
		0.37628	4.4928	279		
**0.000	22.416-	<b>0.49919</b>	<b>3.4491</b>	<b>263</b>		
		<b>0.23355</b>	<b>4.1927</b>	<b>279</b>		

**0.05** \* ( 1.96 ) ( 0.05 ) ( 541 ) t

**0.01** \*\* ( 2.576 ) ( 0.01 ) ( 541 ) t

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( Independent T-test )

( t )

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t

	t					
*0.013	2.493	0.45187	3.8603	120		
		0.61675	3.7331	422		
# 0.213	1.251-	0.73388	3.7250	120		
		0.61102	3.8167	422		
# 0.233	1.196	0.63223	3.8278	120		
		0.75699	3.7459	422		
# 0.740	0.332	0.65885	4.1854	120		
		0.63863	4.1629	422		
# 0.255	1.141	<b>0.42683</b>	<b>3.8742</b>	<b>120</b>		
		<b>0.56282</b>	<b>3.8199</b>	<b>422</b>		

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( One Way ANOVA)

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( One Way ANOVA)

	" F"					
*0.033	2.938	0.999	3	2.997		
		0.340	538	182.955		
			541	185.952		
**0.001	5.758	2.303	3	6.908		
		0.400	538	215.148		
			541	222.056		
**0.006	4.201	2.208	3	6.625		
		0.526	538	282.817		
			541	289.443		
# 0.100	2.092	0.859	3	2.577		
		0.410	538	220.832		
			541	223.409		
*0.035	2.890	<b>0.821</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.463</b>		
		<b>0.284</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>152.849</b>		
			<b>541</b>	<b>155.313</b>		

2.62      0.05      (538 3)      F

3.83      0.01      (538 3)      F

#      ( 0.01 )      \*\*      ( 0.05 )

0.1783	0.0487-	0.0093			
0.1689	0.0581-		0.0093-		
0.2270*		0.0581	0.0487		
	0.2270*-	0.1689-	0.1783-		
0.1380-	0.1611-	0.2815*-			
0.1435	0.1204		*0.2815		
0.0231		0.1204-	0.1611		
	0.0231-	0.1435-	0.1380		
0.0317-	0.0391	0.2227-			
0.1910	0.2618*		0.2227		
0.0708-		0.2618*-	0.0391-		
	0.0708	0.1910-	0.0317		
<b>0.0593</b>	<b>0.0324-</b>	<b>0.1104-</b>			
<b>0.1696*</b>	<b>0.0780</b>		<b>0.1104</b>		
<b>0.0916</b>		<b>0.0780-</b>	<b>0.0324</b>		
	<b>0.0916-</b>	<b>0.1696*-</b>	<b>0.0593-</b>		

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( One Way ANOVA)

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" 31"

( One Way ANOVA)

	" F"					
# 0.121	1.950	0.667	3	2.000		
		0.342	538	183.952		
			541	185.952		
#0.098	2.112	0.862	3	2.585		
		0.408	538	219.471		
			541	222.056		
#0.337	1.128	0.603	3	1.809		
		0.535	538	287.633		
			541	289.443		
#0.089	2.186	0.897	3	2.691		
		0.410	538	220.718		
			541	223.409		
#0.084	2.227	<b>0.635</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.905</b>		
		<b>0.285</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>153.408</b>		
			<b>541</b>	<b>155.313</b>		

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( 0.05= $\alpha$ )

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( One Way ANOVA)

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( One Way ANOVA)

	" F"					
**0.000	42.686	0.667	3	2.000		
		0.342	538	183.952		
			541	185.952		
**0.000	53.150	0.862	3	2.585		
		0.408	538	219.471		
			541	222.056		
**0.000	37.370	0.603	3	1.809		
		0.535	538	287.633		
			541	289.443		
**0.000	32.492	0.897	3	2.691		
		0.410	538	220.718		
			541	223.409		
**0.000	61.008	<b>0.635</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.905</b>		
		<b>0.285</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>153.408</b>		
			<b>541</b>	<b>155.313</b>		

( 0.01 )

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0.1252*-	0.5058*-			
0.3806*		0.5058*		
	0.3806*-	0.1252		
0.1814-	*0.6089-			
0.4275*		*0.6089		
	0.4275*-	0.1814		
0.3389*-	0.5852*-			
0.2463		0.5852*		
	0.2463-	0.3389*		
0.0227	0.4619*-			
0.4847*		*0.4619		
	0.4847*-	0.0227-		
<b>0.1637-</b>	<b>0.5392*-</b>			
<b>0.3756*</b>		<b>0.5392*</b>		
	<b>0.3756*-</b>	<b>0.1637</b>		

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(  $0.05 = \alpha$  )

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**( One Way ANOVA)**

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" 34"

( One Way ANOVA)

	" F"					
*0.020	3.922	1.334	3	2.667		
		0.340	538	183.285		
			541	185.952		
# 0.715	0.336	0.138	3	0.276		
		0.411	538	221.780		
			541	222.056		
** 0.000	21.017	10.470	3	20.939		
		0.498	538	268.504		
			541	289.443		
#0.222	1.511	0.623	3	1.246		
		0.412	538	222.163		
			541	223.409		
** 0.006	5.115	1.446	3	2.893		
		0.283	538	152.420		
			541	155.313		

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( 0.01 )

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0.1043	0.2280*			
0.1237-		0.2280* -		
	0.1237	0.1043-		
0.1776	0.5474*			
*0.3698-		0.5474* -		
	0.3698*	0.1776-		
<b>0.0246</b>	<b>0.1684*</b>			
<b>0.1438-</b>		<b>0.1684* -</b>		
	<b>0.1438</b>	<b>0.0246-</b>		

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( One Way ANOVA)

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( One Way ANOVA)

	" F"					
**0.008	4.856	1.646	2	3.291		
		0.339	539	182.661		
			541	185.952		
**0.006	5.085	2.056	2	4.112		
		0.404	539	217.944		
			541	222.056		
**0.005	5.330	2.807	2	5.614		
		0.527	539	283.829		
			541	289.443		
**0.002	6.192	2.509	2	5.018		
		0.405	539	218.391		
			541	223.409		
**0.004	5.677	1.602	2	3.204		
		0.282	539	152.108		
			541	155.313		

( 0.01 )

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9	8-5	4		
*0.2630	0.0847		4	
0.1783		0.0847-	8-5	
	0.1783-	*0.2630-	9	
0.1786	0.0798-		4	
0.2584*		0.0798	8-5	
	0.2584* -	0.1786-	9	
0.0970	0.1667-		4	
*0.2637		0.1667	8-5	
	0.2637* -	0.0970-	9	
0.3016*	0.0316		4	
0.2700		0.0316-	8-5	
	0.2700-	0.3016*-	9	
<b>0.2128</b>	<b>0.0163-</b>		4	
<b>*-0.2291</b>		<b>0.0163</b>	8-5	
	<b>0.2291*</b>	<b>0.2128-</b>	9	

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(Mc Callin, 1988 )

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	<i>z</i>				
**0.001	-3.40777	8.0	15		
		0	15		
**0.001	-3.41259	8.0	15		
		0	15		
**0.001	-3.4119	8.0	15		
		0	15		
**0.001	-3.41397	8.0	15		
		0	15		
<b>**0.001</b>	<b>-3.40846</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>15</b>		
		<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>		

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#0.096	-1.66522	6.50	16		
		7.90	16		
**0.001	-3.36388	1.50	16		
		9.50	16		
# 0.114	-1.57897	6.25	16		
		9.85	16		
# 0.278	-1.08522	6.00	16		
		7.63	16		
**0.007	-2.71516	<b>3.88</b>	<b>16</b>		
		<b>10.04</b>	<b>16</b>		

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	<b>z</b>				
** 0.000	4.747-	23.5	16		
		8	15		
**0.000	4.764-	23.5	16		
		8	15		
**0.000	4.752-	23.5	16		
		8	15		
**0.000	4.765-	23.5	16		
		8	15		
<b>**0.000</b>	<b>4.745-</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>16</b>		
		<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>		

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( **Browne ,1991** )

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	:(2002)	.6
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	" :(1988)	.8
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	:(1984)	.9
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		:( 1989 )	.19
	. 234 - 230	-	-

				:( 2000 )	.20
				:( 1979)	.21
				:(2001)	.22
.26 -20	-	-	-		
				:( 1989 )	.23
	(	)		:( 1997)	.24
				:(1985)	.25
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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



جامعة الإسلامية - غزة  
The Islamic University - Gaza

هاتفنا داخلي: 1150

عمادة الدراسات العليا

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Ref: 2007/10/16  
Date:

الأخ الدكتور/ وكيل وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي  
حفظه الله،  
السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته.

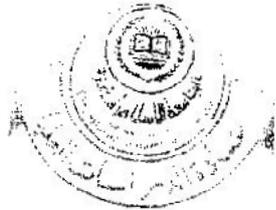
### الموضوع/ تسهيل مهمة طالب ماجستير

تهديكم عمادة الدراسات العليا أعطر تحياتها، وترجو من سيادتكم التكرم بتسهيل مهمة الطالب/ نائل إبراهيم سلامة أبو عزب برقم جامعي 2005/0297 المسجل في برنامج الماجستير بكلية التربية تخصص علم النفس/ إرشاد نفسي، وذلك بهدف تطبيق استراتيجياته والبرنامج الخاص بدراسته على طلبة الصف الثاني عشر والحصول على المعلومات التي تساعد في إعدادها والمعونة به:

"فعالية برنامج إرشادي مقترح لخفض قلق الاختبار لدى طلاب المرحلة الثانوية  
بقطاع غزة"

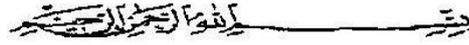
والله ولي التوفيق...

عميد الدراسات العليا



د. مازن إسماعيل هنية

صورة ابني:-  
\* الملف



Palestinian National Authority  
Ministry of Education & Higher Education  
Deputy Minister Office



السلطة الوطنية الفلسطينية  
وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي  
مكتب الوكيل

الرقم: وت غ / مذكرة داخلية ٢٢٥٠  
التاريخ: 2007/ 10/21

السيد / مدير التربية والتعليم - خان يونس حفظه الله،  
السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته،

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة بحث

يقوم الباحث / نائل إبراهيم سلامة أبو عزب، والمسجل لدرجة الماجستير بكلية التربية تخصص علم النفس / إرشاد نفسي بالجامعة الإسلامية، بعمل بحث بعنوان "فعالية برنامج إرشادي مقترح لخفض قلق الاختبار لدى طلاب المرحلة الثانوية بقطاع غزة".

لإمانع من قيام الباحث من تطبيق أدوات بحثه وهي:

- مقياس قلق الامتحان
- البرنامج الإرشادي المقترح

وذلك على عينة عشوائية من طلبة المدارس الثانوية بفرعيها: العلمي، والعلوم الإنسانية بمديرية التربية والتعليم خان يونس وذلك حسب الأصول.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام ...

د. محمد أبو شقير  
وكيل وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي



السيد / مدير التربية والتعليم  
مستقبل مهم يا حبه  
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م. عبد الوهاب  
نسخة: الملف

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## ABSTRACT

This study aimed to identify the impact of some of the psychological and demographic variables on the level of concern exam high school students in Gaza Strip, in the light of seven variables: the sex, specialization, the father's level of education, and the level of pain, and place of residence, and congenital arrangement for the student, and the size of family members , also aimed at identifying the effectiveness of the indicative proposal to reduce concern exam high school students in the provinces of Gaza, has been developed to identify the paragraph (52) to measure the level of concern of students in the general secondary examination, as was the distribution of this measure on a stratified random sample hit ( 542) students from public secondary schools art, scientific, and then chosen from this sample more students who registered the highest degree of concern on a scale where the exam was selected (30) student, you provide the two groups, with group included (15) students, and the group included the law on (15) called Indicative Programme has been applied to them, the study has attempted to answer the following questions:

Q: What Indicative Programme proposed to reduce exam concern to the high school students?

**This question leads to these sub questions:-**

1. What level of concern exam to high school students in Gaza Strip?
2. Are there differences in the level of concern among a sample exam study of high school students due to the changing sex (male, female)?
3. Are there differences in the level of concern among a sample exam study of high school students due to a changing scientific specialization(art ,science)?
4. Are there differences in the level of concern among a sample exam study of high school students due to the changing educational level of the father (less than secondary, secondary general, the average diploma,university)?
5. Are there differences in the level of concern among a sample exam study of high school students due to the changing educational level of the mother (less than secondary, secondary general, the average diploma, university)?

6. Are there differences in the level of concern among a sample exam study of high school students due to the residence (city, refugee camp, village)?
7. Are there differences in the level of concern among a sample exam study of high school students due to the changing arrangement congenital (First, middle, the latter)?
8. Are there differences in the level of concern among a sample exam study of high school students due to family size (small, medium, large)?
9. How effective statistically significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the level of concern among measurement exam tribal and telemetric pilot of the group.
10. How effective statistically significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the level of concern among measurement exam tribal and telemetric officer of the group.
11. How effective statistically significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the level of concern among measurement exam tribal group and the control group of tribal measurement.
12. How effective statistically significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the level of concern among telemetric examination of the group and the control group telemetric pilot.

To test the validity of assumptions used study researcher percentages and test Altat Albarramitri (T-Test) One sample t test, and analysis of variance test mono (One Way ANOVA), and Shafeh comparisons test, **the study has reached the following conclusions:**

- \* There are significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to a changing sex.
- \* There are significant differences at the level of significance (0.05) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to the variable and in the interest of the female sex.
- \* No statistically significant differences at the level of significance (0.05) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to a changing scientific specialization of the students.
- \* There are significant differences at the level of significance (0.05) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to changing educational level of the father.

\* No statistically significant differences at the level of significance (0.05) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to changing educational level of the mother.

\* There are significant differences at the level of significance (0.05) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to changing domicile.

\* No statistically significant differences at the level of significance (0.05) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to congenital variable arrangement for the student.

\* There are significant differences at the level of significance (0.05) in the average level of concern exam grades to high school students in Gaza Strip cities due to the variable size of the family.

\* There are significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the level of concern among measurement exam tribal and telemetric of the group pilot telemetric.

\* There are significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the level of concern among measurement exam tribal and telemetric officer of the group.

\* There are significant differences at the level of ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) in the level of concern among telemetric examination of the group and the control group telemetric.

According to the results of a study researcher several recommendations and suggestions for parents, teachers, psychologists and counselors, educators and officials from the Education, in Gaza Strip, and researchers in the field of psychology and counseling, and curriculum developers need to pay attention to the indicative programme aimed to develop the capacity of students, urging them to see the preparation of individual integrated in all aspects of psychological, social, physical and cognitive mental, unable to adapt to the difficult circumstances and the problems of life.

**The Islamic University of Gaza  
High studies Dean  
Faculty of Education  
Department of Psychology**

**The Effectiveness Of The Indicative Proposal To  
Reduce Testing Anxiety To The General Secondary  
School Students In Gaza Strip Cities**

**Master Degree**

**Preparation  
Na'el Ibrahim Abu Azab**

**Supervision  
DR. Nabil Kamel Dukhan**

**This Letter Provided An Update To The Requirements Of  
Obtaining A Master's Degree In Psychology-  
Psychological Counseling**

**1429 - 2008**